# A PRESENTATION ON REPORT WRITING





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# INTRODUCTION AND MEANING

A research report is a presentation of research findings in the form of a report and it is a necessary part of research process. The purpose of research report is communicate the result with interested parties. Reporting is the end product of a research activity.



# **FUNCTIONS OF RESEARCH REPORT**

- Research report communicate the problem, the method, facts, the conclusions and their interrelationships.
- 2. It serves as a reference material for future use.
- 3. It reveals the research ability of the researcher.
- 4. It is useful to policy makers and administrators for taking decisions and policies.
- 5. It provides systematic knowledge on problems and issues analyzed.



# **ESSENTIALITIES OF A GOOD REPORT**

- 1. Clarity and coherence
- 2. Writing correctly
- 3. Brevity
- 4. Objective
- 5. Styled to the readers taste
- 6. Readability
- 7. Continuity of ideas
- 8. Consistency
- 9. Planning and organizing
- 10. Avoiding personal opinion
- 11. Interest and appeal



# **TYPES OF REPORT**

- 1. Oral report
- 2. Written report
  - i. Popular report
  - ii. Technical report
  - iii. Interim report
  - iv. Summary report



### PLANNING AND REPORT WRITING

- 1. Target audience
- 2. Communication characteristics of the spectators
- 3. The purpose of research report
- 4. The type of the report
- 5. Scope of the report
- 6. Style of reporting
- 7. Format of the report
- 8. Prepare detailed outline



#### **FORMAT OF A RESEARCH REPORT**

#### 1. The preliminaries

- i. The title page
- ii. Preface
- iii. Table of content
- iv. List of tables and figures

#### 2.The text

- i. Abstract
- ii. Introduction
- iii. Research procedure
- iv. Result
- v. Discussion
- vi. Conclusion and summary

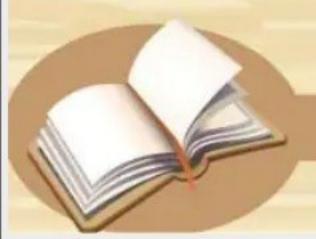


#### 3. The reference material

i. Bibliography

ii. Appendices

iii. Index ( if any)



#### PREPARATION OF RESEARCH REPORT

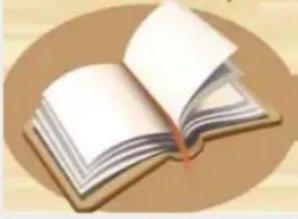
There three stages in preparation of research report.
They are

- 1. Organization or structure of research report
- 2. Write up
- 3. Documentation



# **CONTENTS OF THE RESEARCH REPORT**

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Statement of the problem
- 3. Research methodology
- 4. Facts presentation
- The findings
- 6. The inference
- 7. The conclusion
- 8. Recommendations
- 9. Summary or abstract



# REPORT WRITING STAGES

- 1. Understanding the report brief
- 2. Gathering material and data
- 3. Make overall format
- 4. Make detailed outline
- 5. Drafting the report
- 6. Editing the final draft
- 7. Documentation



# **DOCUMENTATION STYLES**

- Modern Language Association Style Documentation ( APA )
- 2. APA Style Documentation
- 3. Turabian Style Documentation



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# PUBLICATION OF THE REPORT BY USING COMPUTER PACKAGES



# **PRESENTATIONS**

- 1. Oral presentation
- 2. Poster session
- 3. Computer based presentation
- 4. Slide presentation format
- 5. Word processing software
- 6. Written presentation
- 7. Multimedia presentation



# CONCLUSION

The results of a research project are publishable, the project should be communicated in the form of a research report. A report conveys information and sometimes recommendations from researcher who has investigated a topic in detail. It is a final product or outcome of the research work. It is a concise, clear communication of the important findings of the research work.



